IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

1. (currently amended) A martensitic stainless steel comprising C: 0.01 - 0.10%, Si: 0.05 - 1.0%, Mn: 0.05 - 1.5%, P: not more than 0.03%, S: not more than 0.01%, Cr: 9 - 15%, Ni: 0.1 - 4.5%, Al: not more than 0.05%, [[and]] N: not more than 0.1%, [[C]] Cu: 0.05 - 5%, and optionally Mo: 0.05 - 5% in mass %, the residual being Fe and impurities, wherein the contents of Cu and Mo satisfy the following formula (a),

$$0.2\% \le Mo + Cu/4 \le 5\%$$
 ... (a)

and wherein the hardness is 30-45 in HRC and the amount of carbides in grain boundaries of the prior austenite is not more than 0.5 volume %.

2. (currently amended) A martensitic stainless steel comprising C: 0.01 – 0.10%, Si: 0.05 –1.0%, Mn: 0.05 – 1.5%, P: not more than 0.03%, S: not more than 0.01%, Cr: 9 – 15%, Ni: 0.1 – 4.5%, Al: not more than 0.05% and N: not more than 0.1%, [[C]] Cu: 0.05 – 5%, and optionally Mo: 0.05 – 5% in mass %, the residual being Fe and impurities, wherein the contents of Cu and Mo satisfy the following formula (b),

$$0.55\% \le Mo + Cu/4 \le 5\%$$
 ... (b)

and wherein the hardness is 30-45 in HRC and the amount of carbides in grain boundaries of the prior austenite is not more than 0.5 volume %.

3. (currently amended) A martensitic stainless steel comprising C: 0.01 - 0.10%, Si: 0.05 - 1.0%, Mn: 0.05 - 1.5%, P: not more than 0.03%, S: not more than 0.01%, Cr: 9 - 15%, Ni: 0.1 - 4.5%, Al: not more than 0.05% and N: not more than 0.1%, [[C]] Cu: 0.05 - 5%, and optionally Mo: 0.05 - 5%, and further comprising one or more elements of Ti: 0.005 - 0.5%, V: 0.005 - 0.5% and Nb: 0.005 - 0.5% in mass %, the residual being Fe and impurities, wherein the contents of Cu and Mo satisfy the following formula (a),

$$0.2\% \le Mo + Cu/4 \le 5\%$$
 ... (a)

and wherein the hardness is 30-45 in HRC and the amount of carbides in grain boundaries of the prior austenite is not more than 0.5 volume %.

4. (currently amended) A martensitic stainless steel comprising C: 0.01-0.10%, Si: 0.05-1.0%, Mn: 0.05-1.5%, P: not more than 0.03%, S: not more than 0.01%, Cr: 9-15%, Ni:

0.1-4.5%, Al: not more than 0.05% and N: not more than 0.1%, [[C]] <u>Cu</u>: 0.05-5%, and optionally Mo: 0.05-5%, and further comprising one or more elements of Ti: 0.005-0.5%, V: 0.005-0.5% and Nb: 0.005-0.5% in mass %, the residual being Fe and impurities, wherein the contents of Cu and Mo satisfy the following formula (b),

$$0.55\% \le Mo + Cu/4 \le 5\%$$
 (b)

and wherein the hardness is 30-45 in HRC and the amount of carbides in grain boundaries of the prior austenite is not more than 0.5 volume %.

- 5. (original) A martensitic stainless steel according to Claim 1, wherein said steel further comprises one or more elements of B: 0.0002 0.005%, Ca: 0.0003 0.005%, Mg: 0.0003 0.005% and rare earth elements: 0.0003 0.005% in mass %.
- 6. (original) A martensitic stainless steel according to Claim 2, wherein said steel further comprises one or more of B: 0.0002 0.005%, Ca: 0.0003 0.005%, Mg: 0.0003 0.005% and rare earth elements: 0.0003 0.005% in mass %.
- 7. (original) A martensitic stainless steel according to Claim 3, wherein said steel further comprises one or more elements of B: 0.0002 0.005%, Ca: 0.0003 0.005%, Mg: 0.0003 0.005% and rare earth elements: 0.0003 0.005% in mass %.
- 8. (original) A martensitic stainless steel according to Claim 4, wherein said steel further comprises one or more elements of B: 0.0002 0.005%, Ca: 0.0003 0.005%, Mg: 0.0003 0.005% and rare earth elements: 0.0003 0.005% in mass %.
- 9. (previously presented) The martensitic stainless steel of claim 1, wherein Mo is present.
- 10. (previously presented) The martensitic stainless steel of claim 2, wherein Mo is present.
- 11. (previously presented) The martensitic stainless steel of claim 4, wherein Mo is present.

12. (previously presented) The martensitic stainless steel of claim 4, wherein Mo is present.